



LetkoBrosseau

Letko Brosseau Bond Fund

Letko Brosseau Fonds d'obligations

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Unitholders of
LETKO BROUSSEAU BOND FUND
LETKO BROUSSEAU FONDS D'OBLIGATIONS

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of **LETKO BROUSSEAU BOND FUND / LETKO BROUSSEAU FONDS D'OBLIGATIONS** (the "Fund"), which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the statements of changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, statements of comprehensive income and statements of cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of the Fund Manager and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as the Fund Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Fund Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Fund Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the over-ride of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Fund Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Fund Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

¹ By CPA auditor, public accountancy permit No. A122335



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Current assets		
Cash	16,974	15,771
Investments	17,925,656	18,313,727
Interest, dividends and other receivables	118,321	75,619
	<u>18,060,951</u>	<u>18,405,117</u>
Current liabilities		
Amounts payable on redemptions of redeemable units	44,865	-
Accrued expenses	14,937	12,192
	<u>59,802</u>	<u>12,192</u>
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	<u>18,001,149</u>	<u>18,392,925</u>

Supplementary information

Number of redeemable units in circulation (note 6)	1,937,459	2,042,546
Net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units (note 7)	\$ 9.2911	\$ 9.0049

Approved by the Board of Directors of Letko, Brosseau & Associates Inc., Fund Manager

Daniel Brosseau, Director

Peter Letko, Director



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, beginning of year	18,392,925	20,175,150
Change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	1,125,725	(704,430)
Redeemable unit transactions		
Proceeds from issuance	1,889,819	1,841,623
Reinvestment of distributions	539,340	447,651
Redemptions	(3,406,109)	(2,919,418)
	(976,950)	(630,144)
Distributions to holders of redeemable units (note 7)		
Net investment income	(540,551)	(433,675)
Net realized gain on sale of investments	-	(13,976)
	(540,551)	(447,651)
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, end of year	18,001,149	18,392,925

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Investment income		
Net interest income for distribution purposes	540,436	437,490
Dividend income	15,211	10,809
Net securities lending income (note 10)	4,952	3,522
Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments	(362,079)	13,976
Net changes in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments	948,309	(1,152,638)
	<u>1,146,829</u>	<u>(686,841)</u>
Expenses		
Trustee fees (note 11)	4,976	4,898
Professional fees	15,505	11,908
Filing fees	448	783
Portfolio transaction costs	175	-
	<u>21,104</u>	<u>17,589</u>
Change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	<u>1,125,725</u>	<u>(704,430)</u>
Change in net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units (note 4)	<u>0.5374</u>	<u>(0.3474)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities		
Change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	1,125,725	(704,430)
Adjustments or variations for:		
Net realized (gain) loss on sale of investments	362,079	(13,976)
Net changes in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation of investments	(948,309)	1,152,638
Proceeds from sale or maturity of investments	12,897,685	12,713,146
Investments purchased	(11,923,384)	(12,076,520)
Interest, dividends and other receivables	(42,702)	(5,209)
Amounts payable on redemptions of redeemable units	44,865	(100)
Accrued expenses	2,745	(961)
	<u>1,518,704</u>	<u>1,064,588</u>
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of redeemable units	1,889,819	1,841,623
Amounts paid on redemptions of redeemable units	(3,406,109)	(2,919,418)
Distributions paid in cash to holders of redeemable units	(1,211)	-
	<u>(1,517,501)</u>	<u>(1,077,795)</u>
Change in cash	1,203	(13,207)
Cash, beginning of year	15,771	28,978
Cash, end of year	<u>16,974</u>	<u>15,771</u>

Supplementary information

Cash flows relating to operating activities:

Interest received	\$	497,191	\$	432,747
Dividends received	\$	15,964	\$	10,347
Interest paid	\$	210	\$	4

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Quantity	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Equities			
Communication Services			
BCE			
Series AJ, preferred, floating dividend	5,700	132,525	103,854
Total Equities		132,525	103,854
	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Canadian Government Bonds			
Provincial Governments and Crown Corporations			
British Columbia Investment Management Corporation			
4.900%, 2033-06-02	600,000	597,845	649,042
CDP Financial			
3.700%, 2028-03-08	1,000,000	982,400	1,003,190
CPPIB Capital			
1.950%, 2029-09-30	500,000	443,870	459,014
3.950%, 2032-06-02	700,000	674,519	710,974
Ontario Teachers' Finance Trust			
4.150%, 2029-11-01	250,000	249,638	256,292
Province of Alberta			
2.200%, 2026-06-01	300,000	308,172	288,663
Province of Manitoba			
2.600%, 2027-06-02	200,000	202,720	193,317
Province of New Brunswick			
2.600%, 2026-08-14	250,000	264,745	242,708
Province of Newfoundland and Labrador			
3.000%, 2026-06-02	700,000	763,349	685,377
Province of Ontario			
2.400%, 2026-06-02	50,000	52,878	48,350
1.350%, 2026-09-08	1,200,000	1,204,147	1,127,731
1.850%, 2027-02-01	75,000	79,089	71,079
2.600%, 2027-06-02	950,000	988,845	918,958
3.650%, 2033-06-02	1,145,000	1,076,991	1,134,261
Province of Saskatchewan			
2.550%, 2026-06-02	880,000	911,751	853,698
2.650%, 2027-06-02	150,000	152,460	145,268
PSP Capital			
2.600%, 2032-03-01	1,160,000	997,438	1,068,652
4.150%, 2033-06-01	325,000	308,295	333,616
		10,259,152	10,190,190

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Canadian Government Bonds (continued)			
Municipalities and Parapublic Institutions			
City of Toronto			
2.450%, 2025-02-06	280,000	283,543	274,380
Municipal Finance Authority of British Columbia			
1.350%, 2026-06-30	250,000	250,600	235,144
3.350%, 2027-06-01	100,000	99,840	98,990
Regional Municipality of York			
2.500%, 2026-06-02	325,000	327,783	314,619
Toronto Hydro Corporation			
2.520%, 2026-08-25	500,000	478,530	479,710
2.430%, 2029-12-11	150,000	133,920	137,912
		1,574,216	1,540,755
Total Canadian Government Bonds		11,833,368	11,730,945
Corporate Bonds			
407 International			
1.800%, 2025-05-22	500,000	503,640	481,800
Allied Properties Real Estate Investment Trust			
1.726%, 2026-02-12	175,000	175,000	160,894
Bank of Montreal			
2.700%, 2026-12-09	240,000	263,400	230,398
3.190%, 2028-03-01	200,000	193,034	193,094
Bank of Nova Scotia			
2.620%, 2026-12-02	480,000	496,896	459,937
Bell Canada			
3.350%, 2025-03-12	500,000	521,980	491,035
1.650%, 2027-08-16	100,000	99,980	92,051
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce			
3.300%, 2025-05-26	150,000	147,045	147,346
Capital Power Corporation			
4.986%, 2026-01-23	200,000	201,242	199,525
Enbridge			
5.700%, 2027-11-09	85,000	89,471	88,589
Epcor Utilities			
0.982%, 2024-06-28	100,000	100,000	98,003
Fortis			
2.180%, 2028-05-15	165,000	159,423	151,781
Loblaw Companies			
3.918%, 2024-06-10	150,000	150,459	149,100
Manulife Financial Corporation			
2.237%, 2030-05-12	200,000	188,880	192,667
5.409%, 2033-03-10	75,000	74,265	76,587
Morguard Corporation			
4.715%, 2024-01-25	100,000	102,549	99,888
RioCan Real Estate Investment Trust			
5.962%, 2029-10-01	95,000	94,968	97,769

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Corporate Bonds (continued)			
Rogers Communications 3.100%, 2025-04-15	300,000	298,680	293,027
SmartCentres Real Estate Investment Trust 3.192%, 2027-06-11	165,000	163,208	154,922
Sun Life Financial 2.580%, 2032-05-10	200,000	184,284	186,977
5.500%, 2035-07-04	500,000	499,485	517,124
Telus Corporation 2.750%, 2026-07-08	200,000	199,268	192,556
2.350%, 2028-01-27	100,000	99,725	92,657
Thomson Reuters Corporation 2.239%, 2025-05-14	400,000	382,440	386,698
Toronto-Dominion Bank 5.491%, 2028-09-08	475,000	475,000	496,851
4.680%, 2029-01-08	250,000	244,105	252,907
Total Corporate Bonds		6,108,427	5,984,183
Total Bonds		17,941,795	17,715,128
Money Market Securities			
New Brunswick Treasury Bills 2024-02-22	20,000	19,757	19,757
Ontario Treasury Bills 2024-01-31	20,000	19,871	19,871
2024-04-24	50,000	47,906	47,906
Quebec Treasury Bills 2024-04-12	20,000	19,140	19,140
Total Money Market Securities		106,674	106,674
Portfolio Transaction Costs Included in the Securities' Cost		(285)	
Total Investments		18,180,709	17,925,656

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



1. Establishment of the fund

The Letko Brosseau Bond Fund / Letko Brosseau Fonds d'obligations (the "Fund") is a private unit investment trust created under a trust agreement established on November 30, 2004, along with its related amendments, under the laws of the province of Ontario. The registered office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5V 3L3.

The trust agreement designates RBC Investor Services Trust as the trustee, custodian and accountant of the Fund (the "Trustee") and Letko, Brosseau & Associates Inc. as the manager of the Fund (the "Manager").

2. Basis of presentation

These financial statements, for which the functional and presentation currency is the Canadian dollar, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as published by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and comply with the requirements of the Canadian Securities Administrators ("CSA").

The financial statements were authorized for issue by the Manager's Board of Directors on March 21, 2024.

These financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis with the exception of cash and investments which are measured at fair value.

3. Change in accounting policy

Amendment to IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements – Disclosure of Accounting Policies

The Fund adopted the amendment to IAS 1 in the current year. The amendment assists the Fund in deciding which accounting policies are to be disclosed in its financial statements. The amendment replaces all instances of the term 'significant accounting policies' with 'material accounting policy information'. The amendment has been applied prospectively and resulted in changes to the Fund's disclosures in its financial statements.

4. Material accounting policy information

Financial instruments

Classification

The Fund classifies its financial assets based on both the Fund's business model for managing those financial assets and the associated contractual cash flow characteristics. Based on the Fund's objective of achieving long-term capital appreciation and the management and evaluation of the portfolio's performance on a fair value basis, the Fund applies the business model which requires that its portfolio, which includes cash and investments, be classified at fair value through profit or loss. All other financial assets and liabilities, with the exception of the Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, are classified at amortized cost. The Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units is presented at the redemption amount as described in note 7.

Recognition and measurement

The Fund recognizes financial instruments at fair value upon initial recognition. Purchases and sales of investments are recognized on the trade date. Subsequent to initial recognition, cash and investments are measured at fair value and gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognized in the statements of comprehensive income. All other financial assets and financial liabilities are initially recognized on the date on which they originated and are subsequently measured at amortized cost.

Portfolio transaction costs incurred by the Fund for the sale and purchase of investments are expensed as incurred.



4. Material accounting policy information (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Fair value

The fair value of the Fund's investments traded in active markets is determined using the quoted market prices at the close of trading on the date of the financial statements. The closing market price is either obtained from an accredited stock exchange where the security has the highest trading volume or from independent and renowned brokerage houses. In the event where the last closing market price does not fall within the bid-ask spread on the date of the financial statements, the Manager and the Trustee determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value based on the facts and circumstances. Investment fund units held for trading that are not traded in active markets are measured at fair value based on their net asset value as determined by their trustee.

The Fund's accounting policies for measuring the fair value of its investments are consistent with those used to determine the net asset value for transactions with unitholders.

Information on the reliability of the fair value measurement of financial assets is disclosed in note 14. The transfer of a financial asset from one fair value hierarchy level to another is performed at the date of the event or change in circumstances which would justify a change in level.

Revenue recognition

Investment income is accounted for using the accrual method of accounting. Interest income for distribution purposes is recognized when it is earned. The Fund does not amortize premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of fixed income securities, except for zero coupon bonds which are amortized using the effective interest rate method. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date and distributions on investment fund units are recorded at the ex-distribution date. Income from securities lending is recorded when earned. Realized gains and losses upon sale of investments are recognized on the trade date and are calculated using the average cost method.

Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates the transactions occur. Assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency are translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rate prevailing at the date of the financial statements. Foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in the statements of comprehensive income.

Change in net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units

This change, presented in the statements of comprehensive income, represents the variation in net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units based on the average number of redeemable units that were in circulation during the year.

Use of estimates, judgments and assumptions

The preparation of these financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires the Manager to make judgments in applying its accounting policies and to make estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most material accounting judgments and estimates that the Manager has made in preparing the financial statements.

Investment entity

The Manager has determined that the Fund meets the definition of an investment entity in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements. As a result, in the event the Fund holds an investment in a subsidiary, the Fund would account for this investment at fair value through profit or loss.



5. Future accounting standards

There are currently no new accounting standards, amendments to current standards or new interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024 which would have a material effect on the Fund's financial statements.

6. Redeemable units in circulation

The Fund is authorized to issue an unlimited number of series of units each of which can contain an unlimited number of units, without par value. All units are voting, participating and redeemable by the unitholders at the net asset value.

Since its inception, the Fund has issued only one series of redeemable units.

	2023	2022
Number of redeemable units in circulation, beginning of year	2,042,546	2,109,078
Number of redeemable units issued and redeemed during the year		
Issued for cash and other consideration	208,685	201,581
Issued on reinvestment of distributions	59,671	49,033
Redeemed	(373,443)	(317,146)
Number of redeemable units in circulation, end of year	1,937,459	2,042,546

7. Valuation of redeemable units and distributions

The net asset value per unit, which represents the redemption amount, is determined by dividing the Fund's net assets at fair value by the number of redeemable units in circulation at the end of each valuation date.

Income from dividends, interest and securities lending, net of expenses of the Fund, is accounted for in the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units. At the end of each month, income received, net of expenses paid, is distributed and reinvested as additional redeemable units or, at the discretion of the unitholders, is paid in cash. Realized gains and losses resulting from the sale of investments are accounted for in the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units and net realized gains are distributed and reinvested at the end of the fiscal year as additional redeemable units or, at the discretion of the unitholders, are paid in cash. Upon request from the Manager, additional income and capital gain distributions may occur at different times during the fiscal year under exceptional circumstances.

8. Capital management

The capital of the Fund is represented by redeemable units issued and in circulation. According to its mission, substantially all of the Fund's capital is invested in securities. Information about the Fund's objectives, policies and procedures for managing its capital is disclosed in note 13. The Fund is not subject to any particular external requirement for managing its capital.



9. Related party transactions

The following table presents a summary of the transactions during the year between the Fund and related parties. Related parties are represented by the Manager, the investment funds and limited partnerships it manages, directors of the Manager, corporations controlled by the directors of the Manager, family members of the directors and a deferred profit-sharing plan for the benefit of the Manager's employees.

2023	Manager \$	Other related parties \$
Redeemable units issued and redeemed		
Issued for cash and other consideration	-	-
Issued on reinvestment of distributions	-	399
Redeemed	-	-
	-	399

2022	Manager \$	Other related parties \$
Redeemable units issued and redeemed		
Issued for cash and other consideration	-	-
Issued on reinvestment of distributions	-	334
Redeemed	-	-
	-	334

These transactions took place in the normal course of operations and are measured at the net asset value at the date of the transactions.

As at December 31, related parties held units of the Fund with an aggregate fair market value of the following:

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Manager	-	-
Other related parties	14,621	13,773
	14,621	13,773



10. Net securities lending income

The Fund takes part in a securities lending program with the Trustee. Securities lending transactions involve the temporary exchange of securities for collateral with a commitment to return the same securities to the Fund on a future date. In accordance with the terms of the program, the Fund receives collateral of at least 102% of the fair value of the securities on loan. The collateral consists primarily of debt securities with high credit ratings. The fair value of the securities loaned is determined in accordance with standard market practices and additional collateral is requested if necessary.

The table below presents the aggregate fair value of the securities on loan and collateral held under securities lending transactions as at December 31. The securities on loan continue to be included in the statements of financial position.

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Total fair value of securities on loan	6,084,365	6,514,210
Total collateral held	6,206,206	6,644,634

Securities lending income reported in the statements of comprehensive income is net of securities lending charges which the Fund's Trustee is entitled to receive as per the terms of the program. For the years ended December 31, securities lending income was as follows:

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Gross securities lending income	8,253	5,870
Securities lending charges	(3,301)	(2,348)
Net securities lending income	4,952	3,522
Securities lending charges as a % of the gross securities lending income	40.0%	40.0%

11. Fees

Trustee fees are calculated according to an agreement between the Manager and the Trustee.

Management fees of the Manager are invoiced directly to the unitholders.

12. Income taxes

In accordance with provisions of the Income Tax Act (Canada) and the Quebec Taxation Act, the Fund qualifies as a unit trust and is taxed on its income received and not distributed to unitholders. The Fund distributes to unitholders the total income from dividends, interest and securities lending, net of expenses and its net realized taxable capital gains.

13. Risks associated with financial instruments

Analysis of risk management

The Fund has as its objective to generate income through the creation of a well-diversified bond portfolio. The Fund primarily comprises Canadian government and corporate bonds diversified across issuers, economic regions, industries and maturity dates.



13. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

Credit risk

The Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk is the fair value of debt securities included in investments, as well as interest, dividends and other receivables presented on the statements of financial position.

The majority of the credit risk to which the Fund is exposed to arises from its investments in debt securities. The Manager is of the opinion that the credit risk associated with these investments in debt securities is limited given that the Fund invests in issuers with high credit ratings. The Fund holds bonds for which the credit rating breakdown is as follows:

Bonds by credit rating	2023 % of net assets	2022 % of net assets
AAA	27.07	11.57
AA	11.17	12.46
A	45.44	52.78
BBB	14.17	12.69
BB	0.55	0.53

Credit ratings attributed to money market securities are not presented above since the related credit risk is insignificant given their short-term maturities.

The credit risk associated with securities lending transactions is considered minimal given the nature and the value of the collateral held by the Fund in connection with these transactions.

The risk of default on transactions with counterparties related to investments is considered minimal since the transaction would fail if either party did not fulfill its obligation.

Liquidity risk

The Fund's units are redeemable at the option of the holder thereby exposing the Fund to liquidity risk. Although the Fund is exposed to redemptions of units, liquidity risk is mitigated by the fact that the majority of its assets consists of investments traded on a stock exchange or an organized market, which can be readily liquidated. In addition, at the Manager's discretion, the Fund may pay the redemptions in securities instead of cash.

Market risks

For the disclosure of market risks, IFRS requires that a sensitivity analysis be presented showing the effects of reasonable possible changes in relevant risk variables on the value of net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units.

The Manager considers that this sensitivity analysis, showing the impact on the value of financial instruments from changes in the market, is based on a highly unlikely assumption that all other variables remain constant. Moreover, considering the many interrelationships between the various components of market risk, the Manager is of the opinion that it is not possible to quantify the impact of market fluctuations due to the interdependence of these components. Consequently, in practice, actual results may differ from the sensitivity analyses presented herein and differences could be material.

Price risk

Given the uncertainty regarding the investments' future prices, the Fund is exposed to the inherent risk associated with fluctuations in the market. Consequently, the maximum risk to which the Fund is exposed corresponds to the fair value of its investments.



13. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

Market risks (continued)

Price risk (continued)

The Manager's best estimate of the upward or downward impact on the Fund's investments and net assets as a result of reasonable probable changes in benchmark indices, with all other variables being equal, is as follows:

Benchmark indices	Changes in %	2023 Impact \$	2022 Impact \$
FTSE Canada 91 Day T-Bill Total Return Index	0.25	300	4,000
FTSE Canada Universe Bond Total Return Index	1.00	178,000	167,000

Currency risk

The Fund is not exposed to currency risk since it does not hold investments in foreign securities.

Interest rate risk

The Fund is exposed to interest rate risk primarily on its bonds with maturity dates as follows:

Bonds by maturity date	2023 \$	2022 \$
Less than 1 year	346,991	1,784,178
1 to 5 years	11,294,344	14,411,680
5 to 10 years	5,556,669	363,077
More than 10 years	517,124	-
Total	17,715,128	16,558,935

An increase or decrease of 1% in interest rates, with all other variables being equal, would have resulted in a downward or upward variation of the Fund's investments and net assets in the amount of \$670,000 (2022: \$414,000). Interest rate fluctuations have an insignificant impact on money market securities given their short-term maturities.

The Fund's investments in equities are also exposed to interest rate risk. This is due to the fact that their value is dependent on the rate used in discounting future dividends and to the general effect from changes in interest rates on the economy as a whole, the availability of credit and the profitability of companies. The Manager believes that it is not possible to quantify the impact of the variations taking into account the interdependence of these components.

14. Information on fair value of financial instruments

The financial instruments measured at fair value are classified according to a hierarchy which includes three levels, reflecting the reliability of the inputs involved in the fair value determination:

- Level 1: financial instruments for which the fair value is determined using quoted prices in active markets;
- Level 2: financial instruments for which the fair value is determined using pricing models based on market observable inputs;
- Level 3: financial instruments for which the fair value is determined using pricing models based on market unobservable inputs.



14. Information on fair value of financial instruments (continued)

The investments held by the Fund and measured at fair value are classified as follows:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2023	\$	\$	\$	\$
Equities	103,854	-	-	103,854
Bonds	10,190,190	7,524,938	-	17,715,128
Money market securities	106,674	-	-	106,674
	10,400,718	7,524,938	-	17,925,656

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2022	\$	\$	\$	\$
Equities	190,791	-	-	190,791
Bonds	10,573,915	5,985,020	-	16,558,935
Money market securities	1,564,001	-	-	1,564,001
	12,328,707	5,985,020	-	18,313,727

No investments were transferred within the levels during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The financial instruments not measured at fair value through profit or loss are short term financial assets and liabilities whose carrying amounts approximate fair value.

15. Filing exemption for financial statements

The Fund has advised the CSA that it is exempt under section 2.11 of NI 81-106 from annual filing requirements to the Canadian regulation authorities since all the requirements have been met.