



LetkoBrosseau

Letko Brosseau RSP Bond Fund

Letko Brosseau Fonds RER d'obligations

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Unitholders of
LETKO BROUSSEAU RSP BOND FUND
LETKO BROUSSEAU FONDS RER D'OBLIGATIONS

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of **LETKO BROUSSEAU RSP BOND FUND / LETKO BROUSSEAU FONDS RER D'OBLIGATIONS** (the "Fund"), which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the statements of changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, statements of comprehensive income and statements of cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of the Fund Manager and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as the Fund Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Fund Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Fund Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the over-ride of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Fund Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Fund Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Current assets		
Cash	21,311	12,531
Investments	39,753,781	35,426,735
Amounts receivable for investments sold	-	7,305,259
Interest and other receivables	237,636	145,958
	<u>40,012,728</u>	<u>42,890,483</u>
Current liabilities		
Amounts payable on redemptions of redeemable units	1,000	7,002,000
Accrued expenses	17,030	13,121
	<u>18,030</u>	<u>7,015,121</u>
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	<u>39,994,698</u>	<u>35,875,362</u>

Supplementary information

Number of redeemable units in circulation (note 6)	4,377,691	4,038,547
Net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units (note 7)	\$ 9.1360	\$ 8.8832

Approved by the Board of Directors of Letko, Brosseau & Associates Inc., Fund Manager

Daniel Brosseau, Director

Peter Letko, Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, beginning of year	35,875,362	53,690,990
Change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	2,387,245	(1,293,052)
Redeemable unit transactions		
Proceeds from issuance	4,420,717	843,110
Reinvestment of distributions	1,259,396	1,273,292
Redemptions	(2,688,626)	(17,365,686)
	2,991,487	(15,249,284)
Distributions to holders of redeemable units (note 7)		
Net investment income	(1,259,396)	(1,273,292)
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, end of year	39,994,698	35,875,362

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Investment income		
Net interest income for distribution purposes	1,276,019	1,287,439
Net securities lending income (note 9)	9,613	10,517
Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments	(1,007,767)	(793,494)
Net changes in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments	2,136,306	(1,773,409)
	<u>2,414,171</u>	<u>(1,268,947)</u>
Expenses		
Trustee fees (note 10)	10,252	11,871
Professional fees	15,630	11,908
Filing fees	1,044	326
	<u>26,926</u>	<u>24,105</u>
Change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	<u>2,387,245</u>	<u>(1,293,052)</u>
Change in net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units (note 4)	<u>0.5728</u>	<u>(0.2520)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities		
Change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	2,387,245	(1,293,052)
Adjustments or variations for:		
Net realized (gain) loss on sale of investments	1,007,767	793,494
Net changes in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation of investments	(2,136,306)	1,773,409
Proceeds from sale or maturity of investments	25,037,059	27,251,874
Investments purchased	(28,235,566)	(11,727,370)
Interest and other receivables	(91,678)	41,543
Amounts receivable for investments sold	7,305,259	(7,305,259)
Amounts payable on redemptions of redeemable units	(7,001,000)	7,001,600
Accrued expenses	3,909	(1,711)
	<u>(1,723,311)</u>	<u>16,534,528</u>
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of redeemable units	4,420,717	843,110
Amounts paid on redemptions of redeemable units	(2,688,626)	(17,365,686)
	<u>1,732,091</u>	<u>(16,522,576)</u>
Change in cash	8,780	11,952
Cash, beginning of year	12,531	579
Cash, end of year	<u>21,311</u>	<u>12,531</u>

Supplementary information

Cash flows relating to operating activities:

Interest received	\$	1,184,904	\$	1,328,984
Interest paid	\$	563	\$	2

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Canadian Government Bonds			
Provincial Governments and Crown Corporations			
British Columbia Investment Management Corporation			
4.900%, 2033-06-02	1,555,000	1,549,417	1,682,101
CDP Financial			
3.950%, 2029-09-01	775,000	761,829	788,421
CPPIB Capital			
3.250%, 2028-03-08	900,000	899,531	889,440
1.950%, 2029-09-30	1,740,000	1,543,598	1,597,368
New Brunswick F-M Project			
6.470%, 2027-11-30	11,387	13,071	11,723
Ontario Hydro Energy			
8.500%, 2025-05-26	245,000	328,472	258,488
8.250%, 2026-06-22	375,000	518,027	412,763
Ontario School Boards Financing Corporation			
7.200%, 2025-06-09	6,070	6,968	6,188
Ontario Teachers' Finance Trust			
4.450%, 2032-06-02	2,200,000	2,221,630	2,291,599
Province of Alberta			
4.450%, 2025-12-15	575,000	639,498	577,056
2.200%, 2026-06-01	800,000	807,040	769,768
2.550%, 2027-06-01	500,000	514,250	482,698
Province of Manitoba			
7.750%, 2025-12-22	680,000	898,328	726,238
Province of New Brunswick			
1.800%, 2025-08-14	600,000	626,838	578,150
2.600%, 2026-08-14	170,000	180,296	165,041
2.350%, 2027-08-14	310,000	301,648	296,500
Province of Newfoundland and Labrador			
2.300%, 2025-06-02	935,000	988,295	909,177
9.150%, 2025-07-07	50,000	75,575	53,411
3.000%, 2026-06-02	1,000,000	1,081,382	979,111
Province of Ontario			
2.400%, 2026-06-02	1,265,000	1,337,826	1,223,278
2.600%, 2027-06-02	1,430,000	1,493,877	1,383,274
5.850%, 2033-03-08	900,000	988,560	1,041,789
3.650%, 2033-06-02	2,125,000	1,981,563	2,105,070
PSP Capital			
0.900%, 2026-06-15	2,335,000	2,311,090	2,174,302
2.600%, 2032-03-01	2,435,000	2,093,759	2,243,249
4.150%, 2033-06-01	1,605,000	1,522,503	1,647,552
		25,684,871	25,293,755

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Canadian Government Bonds (continued)			
Municipalities and Parapublic Institutions			
City of Vancouver			
3.050%, 2024-10-16	250,000	257,248	246,577
Municipal Finance Authority of British Columbia			
2.950%, 2024-10-14	250,000	256,558	246,443
1.100%, 2025-06-01	600,000	609,210	573,860
3.350%, 2027-06-01	100,000	99,840	98,990
Regional Municipality of Peel			
2.300%, 2026-11-02	125,000	121,208	120,026
Regional Municipality of York			
2.500%, 2026-06-02	150,000	147,942	145,209
Toronto Hydro Corporation			
2.430%, 2029-12-11	310,000	276,772	285,017
		1,768,778	1,716,122
Total Canadian Government Bonds		27,453,649	27,009,877
Corporate Bonds			
407 International			
4.220%, 2028-02-14	250,000	249,923	249,480
Allied Properties Real Estate Investment Trust			
3.636%, 2025-04-21	250,000	257,445	242,563
AltaGas			
2.075%, 2028-05-30	225,000	195,975	202,888
Bank of Montreal			
4.609%, 2025-09-10	45,000	49,928	45,039
2.700%, 2026-12-09	180,000	195,647	172,798
3.190%, 2028-03-01	525,000	498,015	506,871
Bank of Nova Scotia			
2.620%, 2026-12-02	180,000	194,629	172,477
3.100%, 2028-02-02	525,000	496,204	505,318
Bell Canada			
2.700%, 2024-02-27	65,000	63,902	64,726
3.550%, 2026-03-02	195,000	197,709	191,389
1.650%, 2027-08-16	100,000	99,980	92,051
2.200%, 2028-05-29	550,000	491,150	505,477
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce			
3.300%, 2025-05-26	685,000	688,137	672,882
Canadian Natural Resources			
3.550%, 2024-06-03	200,000	203,062	198,535
Capital Power Corporation			
4.986%, 2026-01-23	530,000	529,618	528,742
Enbridge Gas			
2.880%, 2027-11-22	100,000	95,109	95,625
2.370%, 2029-08-09	550,000	495,336	504,036
Enbridge Pipelines			
3.520%, 2029-02-22	215,000	199,155	206,274

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Corporate Bonds (continued)			
First Capital Realty			
4.790%, 2024-08-30	30,000	34,002	29,747
4.323%, 2025-07-31	305,000	319,562	298,939
Fortis			
4.431%, 2029-05-31	500,000	498,625	501,099
Greater Toronto Airports Authority			
6.450%, 2029-07-30	3,229	3,531	3,411
Manulife Financial Corporation			
2.237%, 2030-05-12	400,000	377,760	385,333
5.409%, 2033-03-10	200,000	198,040	204,231
RioCan Real Estate Investment Trust			
5.611%, 2027-10-06	300,000	299,976	303,742
Rogers Communications			
4.000%, 2024-03-13	335,000	352,496	334,008
3.650%, 2027-03-31	260,000	249,062	253,673
3.250%, 2029-05-01	25,000	23,173	23,489
Royal Bank of Canada			
4.930%, 2025-07-16	510,000	549,892	512,891
SmartCentres Real Estate Investment Trust			
3.192%, 2027-06-11	530,000	525,613	497,627
Sun Life Financial			
2.580%, 2032-05-10	400,000	368,568	373,955
5.500%, 2035-07-04	150,000	149,846	155,137
Telus Corporation			
3.350%, 2024-04-01	35,000	36,456	34,821
3.750%, 2025-01-17	75,000	77,294	73,956
2.350%, 2028-01-27	250,000	249,313	231,643
5.000%, 2029-09-13	250,000	247,125	256,599
Toronto-Dominion Bank			
4.680%, 2029-01-08	500,000	489,000	505,813
TransCanada PipeLines			
4.350%, 2026-05-12	500,000	494,125	498,923
Total Corporate Bonds		10,744,383	10,636,208
Total Bonds		38,198,032	37,646,085
Money Market Securities			
Alberta Treasury Bills			
2024-01-23	400,000	398,620	398,620
2024-02-06	635,000	627,736	627,736
Manitoba Treasury Bills			
2024-02-14	230,000	227,303	227,303
New Brunswick Treasury Bills			
2024-02-08	40,000	39,501	39,501
2024-02-22	505,000	499,132	499,132

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



	Par Value	Cost \$	Fair Value \$
Money Market Securities (continued)			
Ontario Treasury Bills			
2024-01-31	40,000	39,622	39,622
2024-02-14	20,000	19,754	19,754
2024-02-28	220,000	217,373	217,373
Province of Manitoba, notes			
2024-01-24	40,000	38,655	38,655
Total Money Market Securities		2,107,696	2,107,696
Total Investments		40,305,728	39,753,781

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



1. Establishment of the fund

The Letko Brosseau RSP Bond Fund / Letko Brosseau Fonds RER d'obligations (the "Fund") is a private unit investment trust created under a trust agreement established on November 30, 2004, along with its related amendments, under the laws of the province of Ontario. The registered office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5V 3L3.

The trust agreement designates RBC Investor Services Trust as the trustee, custodian and accountant of the Fund (the "Trustee") and Letko, Brosseau & Associates Inc. as the manager of the Fund (the "Manager").

2. Basis of presentation

These financial statements, for which the functional and presentation currency is the Canadian dollar, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as published by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and comply with the requirements of the Canadian Securities Administrators ("CSA").

The financial statements were authorized for issue by the Manager's Board of Directors on March 21, 2024.

These financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis with the exception of cash and investments which are measured at fair value.

3. Change in accounting policy

Amendment to IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements – Disclosure of Accounting Policies

The Fund adopted the amendment to IAS 1 in the current year. The amendment assists the Fund in deciding which accounting policies are to be disclosed in its financial statements. The amendment replaces all instances of the term 'significant accounting policies' with 'material accounting policy information'. The amendment has been applied prospectively and resulted in changes to the Fund's disclosures in its financial statements.

4. Material accounting policy information

Financial instruments

Classification

The Fund classifies its financial assets based on both the Fund's business model for managing those financial assets and the associated contractual cash flow characteristics. Based on the Fund's objective of achieving long-term capital appreciation and the management and evaluation of the portfolio's performance on a fair value basis, the Fund applies the business model which requires that its portfolio, which includes cash and investments, be classified at fair value through profit or loss. All other financial assets and liabilities, with the exception of the Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, are classified at amortized cost. The Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units is presented at the redemption amount as described in note 7.

Recognition and measurement

The Fund recognizes financial instruments at fair value upon initial recognition. Purchases and sales of investments are recognized on the trade date. Subsequent to initial recognition, cash and investments are measured at fair value and gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognized in the statements of comprehensive income. All other financial assets and financial liabilities are initially recognized on the date on which they originated and are subsequently measured at amortized cost.

Portfolio transaction costs incurred by the Fund for the sale and purchase of investments are expensed as incurred.



4. Material accounting policy information (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Fair value

The fair value of the Fund's investments traded in active markets is determined using the quoted market prices at the close of trading on the date of the financial statements. The closing market price is either obtained from an accredited stock exchange where the security has the highest trading volume or from independent and renowned brokerage houses. In the event where the last closing market price does not fall within the bid-ask spread on the date of the financial statements, the Manager and the Trustee determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value based on the facts and circumstances. Investment fund units held for trading that are not traded in active markets are measured at fair value based on their net asset value as determined by their trustee.

The Fund's accounting policies for measuring the fair value of its investments are consistent with those used to determine the net asset value for transactions with unitholders.

Information on the reliability of the fair value measurement of financial assets is disclosed in note 13. The transfer of a financial asset from one fair value hierarchy level to another is performed at the date of the event or change in circumstances which would justify a change in level.

Revenue recognition

Investment income is accounted for using the accrual method of accounting. Interest income for distribution purposes is recognized when it is earned. The Fund does not amortize premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of fixed income securities, except for zero coupon bonds which are amortized using the effective interest rate method. Income from securities lending is recorded when earned. Realized gains and losses upon sale of investments are recognized on the trade date and are calculated using the average cost method.

Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates the transactions occur. Assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency are translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rate prevailing at the date of the financial statements. Foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in the statements of comprehensive income.

Change in net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units

This change, presented in the statements of comprehensive income, represents the variation in net assets per unit attributable to holders of redeemable units based on the average number of redeemable units that were in circulation during the year.

Use of estimates, judgments and assumptions

The preparation of these financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires the Manager to make judgments in applying its accounting policies and to make estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most material accounting judgments and estimates that the Manager has made in preparing the financial statements.

Investment entity

The Manager has determined that the Fund meets the definition of an investment entity in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements. As a result, in the event the Fund holds an investment in a subsidiary, the Fund would account for this investment at fair value through profit or loss.



5. Future accounting standards

There are currently no new accounting standards, amendments to current standards or new interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024 which would have a material effect on the Fund's financial statements.

6. Redeemable units in circulation

The Fund is authorized to issue an unlimited number of series of units each of which can contain an unlimited number of units, without par value. All units are voting, participating and redeemable by the unitholders at the net asset value.

Since its inception, the Fund has issued only one series of redeemable units.

	2023	2022
Number of redeemable units in circulation, beginning of year	4,038,547	5,731,426
Number of redeemable units issued and redeemed during the year		
Issued for cash and other consideration	499,562	92,025
Issued on reinvestment of distributions	141,579	141,234
Redeemed	(301,997)	(1,926,138)
Number of redeemable units in circulation, end of year	4,377,691	4,038,547

7. Valuation of redeemable units and distributions

The net asset value per unit, which represents the redemption amount, is determined by dividing the Fund's net assets at fair value by the number of redeemable units in circulation at the end of each valuation date.

Income from interest and securities lending, net of expenses of the Fund, is accounted for in the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units. At the end of each month, income received, net of expenses paid, is distributed and reinvested as additional redeemable units or, at the discretion of the unitholders, is paid in cash. Realized gains and losses resulting from the sale of investments are accounted for in the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units and net realized gains are distributed and reinvested at the end of the fiscal year as additional redeemable units or, at the discretion of the unitholders, are paid in cash. Upon request from the Manager, additional income and capital gain distributions may occur at different times during the fiscal year under exceptional circumstances.

8. Capital management

The capital of the Fund is represented by redeemable units issued and in circulation. According to its mission, substantially all of the Fund's capital is invested in securities. Information about the Fund's objectives, policies and procedures for managing its capital is disclosed in note 12. The Fund is not subject to any particular external requirement for managing its capital.

9. Net securities lending income

The Fund takes part in a securities lending program with the Trustee. Securities lending transactions involve the temporary exchange of securities for collateral with a commitment to return the same securities to the Fund on a future date. In accordance with the terms of the program, the Fund receives collateral of at least 102% of the fair value of the securities on loan. The collateral consists primarily of debt securities with high credit ratings. The fair value of the securities loaned is determined in accordance with standard market practices and additional collateral is requested if necessary.



9. Net securities lending income (continued)

The table below presents the aggregate fair value of the securities on loan and collateral held under securities lending transactions as at December 31. The securities on loan continue to be included in the statements of financial position.

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Total fair value of securities on loan	14,056,890	8,102,254
Total collateral held	14,338,061	8,264,397

Securities lending income reported in the statements of comprehensive income is net of securities lending charges which the Fund's Trustee is entitled to receive as per the terms of the program. For the years ended December 31, securities lending income was as follows:

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Gross securities lending income	16,021	17,529
Securities lending charges	(6,408)	(7,012)
Net securities lending income	9,613	10,517
Securities lending charges as a % of the gross securities lending income	40.0%	40.0%

10. Fees

Trustee fees are calculated according to an agreement between the Manager and the Trustee.

Management fees of the Manager are invoiced directly to the unitholders.

11. Income taxes

In accordance with provisions of the Income Tax Act (Canada) and the Quebec Taxation Act, the Fund qualifies as a unit trust and is taxed on its income received and not distributed to unitholders. The Fund distributes to unitholders the total income from interest and securities lending, net of expenses and its net realized taxable capital gains.

As at December 31, 2023, the Fund had capital losses in the amount of approximately \$3,321,000 (2022: \$2,043,000) available to carry-forward indefinitely, which can be used to offset future taxable capital gains that are allocated to unitholders. No asset related to these losses has been recognized in the financial statements.

12. Risks associated with financial instruments

Analysis of risk management

The Fund has as its objective to generate income through the creation of a well-diversified bond portfolio. The Fund primarily comprises Canadian government and corporate bonds diversified across issuers, economic regions, industries and maturity dates.



12. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

Credit risk

The Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk is the fair value of debt securities included in investments, as well as amounts receivable for investments sold, interest and other receivables presented on the statements of financial position.

The majority of the credit risk to which the Fund is exposed to arises from its investments in debt securities. The Manager is of the opinion that the credit risk associated with these investments in debt securities is limited given that the Fund invests in issuers with high credit ratings. The Fund holds bonds for which the credit rating breakdown is as follows:

Bonds by credit rating	2023 % of net assets	2022 % of net assets
AAA	31.14	9.79
AA	12.85	15.82
A	35.58	51.69
BBB	14.55	14.77

Credit ratings attributed to money market securities are not presented above since the related credit risk is insignificant given their short-term maturities.

The credit risk associated with securities lending transactions is considered minimal given the nature and the value of the collateral held by the Fund in connection with these transactions.

The risk of default on transactions with counterparties related to investments is considered minimal since the transaction would fail if either party did not fulfill its obligation.

Liquidity risk

The Fund's units are redeemable at the option of the holder thereby exposing the Fund to liquidity risk. Although the Fund is exposed to redemptions of units, liquidity risk is mitigated by the fact that the majority of its assets consists of investments traded on a stock exchange or an organized market, which can be readily liquidated. In addition, at the Manager's discretion, the Fund may pay the redemptions in securities instead of cash.

Market risks

For the disclosure of market risks, IFRS requires that a sensitivity analysis be presented showing the effects of reasonable possible changes in relevant risk variables on the value of net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units.

The Manager considers that this sensitivity analysis, showing the impact on the value of financial instruments from changes in the market, is based on a highly unlikely assumption that all other variables remain constant. Moreover, considering the many interrelationships between the various components of market risk, the Manager is of the opinion that it is not possible to quantify the impact of market fluctuations due to the interdependence of these components. Consequently, in practice, actual results may differ from the sensitivity analyses presented herein and differences could be material.



12. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

Market risks (continued)

Price risk

Given the uncertainty regarding the investments' future prices, the Fund is exposed to the inherent risk associated with fluctuations in the market. Consequently, the maximum risk to which the Fund is exposed corresponds to the fair value of its investments.

The Manager's best estimate of the upward or downward impact on the Fund's investments and net assets as a result of reasonable probable changes in benchmark indices, with all other variables being equal, is as follows:

Benchmark indices	Changes in %	2023 Impact \$	2022 Impact \$
FTSE Canada 91 Day T-Bill Total Return Index	0.25	5,000	5,000
FTSE Canada Universe Bond Total Return Index	1.00	376,000	334,000

Currency risk

The Fund is not exposed to currency risk since it does not hold investments in foreign securities.

Interest rate risk

The Fund is exposed to interest rate risk primarily on its bonds with maturity dates as follows:

Bonds by maturity date	2023 \$	2022 \$
Less than 1 year	1,154,858	3,230,631
1 to 5 years	19,689,686	26,899,684
5 to 10 years	16,646,404	2,899,409
More than 10 years	155,137	-
Total	37,646,085	33,029,724

An increase or decrease of 1% in interest rates, with all other variables being equal, would have resulted in a downward or upward variation of the Fund's investments and net assets in the amount of \$1,547,000 (2022: \$687,000) Interest rate fluctuations have an insignificant impact on money market securities given their short-term maturities.

13. Information on fair value of financial instruments

The financial instruments measured at fair value are classified according to a hierarchy which includes three levels, reflecting the reliability of the inputs involved in the fair value determination:

- Level 1: financial instruments for which the fair value is determined using quoted prices in active markets;
- Level 2: financial instruments for which the fair value is determined using pricing models based on market observable inputs;
- Level 3: financial instruments for which the fair value is determined using pricing models based on market unobservable inputs.



13. Information on fair value of financial instruments (continued)

The investments held by the Fund and measured at fair value are classified as follows:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
2023				
Bonds	25,293,755	12,352,330	-	37,646,085
Money market securities	2,107,696	-	-	2,107,696
	27,401,451	12,352,330	-	39,753,781
2022				
Bonds	23,364,894	9,664,830	-	33,029,724
Money market securities	2,397,011	-	-	2,397,011
	25,761,905	9,664,830	-	35,426,735

No investments were transferred within the levels during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The financial instruments not measured at fair value through profit or loss are short term financial assets and liabilities whose carrying amounts approximate fair value.

14. Filing exemption for financial statements

The Fund has advised the CSA that it is exempt under section 2.11 of NI 81-106 from annual filing requirements to the Canadian regulation authorities since all the requirements have been met.